

16 September 2025

Energy & Petrochemicals | Oil & Gas Services

Marco Polo Marine (MPM SP)

Buy (Maintained)

Growth To Accelerate Next Year; Maintain BUY

- **Keep BUY, new SGD0.085 TP (from SGD0.076), 12% upside with c.1% FY26 (Sep) yield.** We continue to like Marco Polo Marine for its accelerating growth outlook. Growth is expected to be driven by a new dry dock and four new vessels including its commissioning service operation vessel (CSOV) in FY26. 3Q25 brought a higher-than-expected gross margin, which should be sustained on the attractive CSOV charter and higher vessel utilisation rate from the rest of its fleet.
- **CSOV deployed, expect growth to accelerate.** MPM has deployed its first CSOV, which made its maiden contribution in 3QFY25. Of the SGD54m revenue recognised in 9MFY25, the CSOV and its three newly purchased crew transfer vessels (CTVs) contributed significantly, with SGD11m. We expect MPM's growth to accelerate, as its CSOV and three new CTVs will contribute a full year's revenue from FY26 onwards. Its fourth dry dock is expected to commence operations in 4QFY25, and will also contribute to a full year's revenue as it ramps up utilisation over FY26. As such, we anticipate growth to accelerate in FY26F.
- **1H25 gross profit in line, margins outperformed as revenue missed expectations.** MPM's 3Q25 gross profit was in line with our forecast. Revenue of SGD32m (-9% YoY) lagged our estimate, due to lower shipyard revenue and re-chartering income from third-party vessels in Taiwan. Ship chartering revenue was flattish at SGD22m (-3.8% YoY), as its owned vessels' higher utilisation rate of 71% (3Q24: 65%) helped to offset the lower re-chartering income. Lower revenue from the shipyard segment, at SGD9.5m (-19% YoY), stemmed from lower project volumes and fewer shipbuilding projects in the pipeline. Gross profit was in line with our projection at SGD14m (-4% YoY), as gross margins outperformed at 44.2% (+2.3ppts).
- **Raise FY26-27F earnings by 12% and 13% each.** 3QFY25 GPM outpaced our projection. We now factor in stronger margins at the current run rate, to account for stronger-than-expected CSOV margins and higher utilisation of vessels. Our revenue estimates are unchanged, as it already reflects greater contribution from MPM's new vessels and dry dock. The counter has re-rated to 12x FY25F P/E from 6x FY25F P/E along with the broader market since our last update, on optimism over positive fund flows. In view of the rerating, we now value the stock at 11x FY26F P/E from 9x FY26F P/E, resulting in a higher TP of SGD0.085.
- **Key risks.** Our forecasts and TP are premised on improved charter rates, as well as stronger utilisation rates. We believe any underperformance in these aspects represent downside risks to our earnings estimates and TP. As MPM's ESG score is 3.1 out of 4 – on par with the country median – we apply a 0% premium/discount to its intrinsic value to derive our TP.

Target Price (Return):

SGD0.085 (+12%)

Price (Market Cap):

SGD0.076 (USD222m)

ESG score:

3.1 (out of 4)

Avg Daily Turnover (SGD/USD)

1.37m/1.04m

Analyst

Alfie Yeo

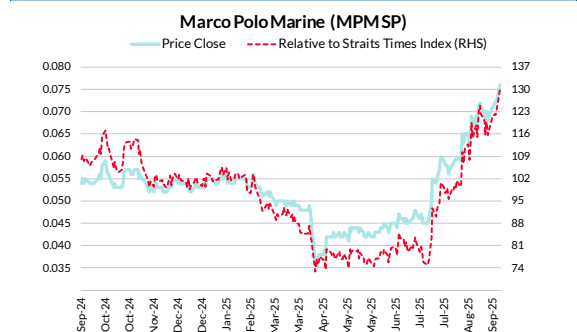
+65 6320 0810

alfie.yeo@rhbgroup.com



Share Performance (%)

	YTD	1m	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	40.7	16.9	68.9	52.0	46.2
Relative	26.2	14.3	58.0	38.9	24.4
52-wk Price low/high (SGD)				0.04	-0.08



Source: Bloomberg

Forecasts and Valuation	Sep-23	Sep-24	Sep-25F	Sep-26F	Sep-27F
Total turnover (SGDm)	127	124	120	151	161
Recurring net profit (SGDm)	21	22	25	29	32
Recurring net profit growth (%)	81.9	3.7	13.8	18.9	9.0
Recurring P/E (x)	13.11	13.02	11.56	9.72	8.91
P/B (x)	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
P/CF (x)	9.75	7.33	7.62	5.83	5.52
Dividend Yield (%)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	6.04	7.26	6.68	5.07	4.27
Return on average equity (%)	14.7	12.3	12.6	13.4	13.0
Net debt to equity (%)	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash	net cash

Source: Company data, RHB

Overall ESG Score: 3.1 (out of 4)

E Score: 3.1 (EXCELLENT)

S Score: 3.1 (EXCELLENT)

G Score: 3.1 (EXCELLENT)

Please refer to the ESG analysis on the next page

Note:

Small cap stocks are defined as companies with a market capitalisation of less than USD0.5bn.

Emissions And ESG

Trend analysis

MPM has been able to reduce its energy consumption over three years (based on a ratio per dollar of revenue earned metric) by switching to inverter technology in the welding sets and graving dock pumps at its shipyard. It has also switched its general lighting from using fluorescent/mercury lights to low-energy savings LED lights. In addition, it is currently exploring the option of installing solar panels at its shipyard.

Emissions (tCO ₂ e)	Sep-22	Sep-23	Sep-24	Sep-25
Scope 1	6,569	4,617	11,006	na
Scope 2	4,602	5,260	6,113	na
Scope 3	-	-	-	na
Total emissions	11,171	9,877	17,119	na

Source: Company data, RHB

Latest ESG-Related Developments

MPM has taken steps to reduce emissions – its vessels' engines run on marine gas oil (MGO) which has a lower sulphur content. However, it does not track the sulphur dioxide emitted from its vessels as the charterers are responsible for supplying the vessels with bunkers.

MPM will continue to monitor the emissions from its vessels by ensuring that charterers use only fuel oil that complies with the sulphur content limit as stipulated by ISO 8127 2017 and the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (MARPOL).

Scope 1 and 2 emissions increased in FY24, due to added sources that were absent in FY23 – including air conditioner-filled freon gas, increased fuel consumption, increased electricity usage, and more accurate accounting from the global offices.

ESG Unbundled

Overall ESG Score: 3.1 (out of 4)

Last Updated: 14 Feb 2025

E Score: 3.1 (EXCELLENT)

MPM is committed to reducing its energy and water consumption, and is always exploring ways to improve energy efficiency and water usage. In 2024, its energy and water consumption per SGD1,000 revenue decreased to 1.1GJ and 0.31cu m from 1.32GJ and 0.76cu m in 2021.

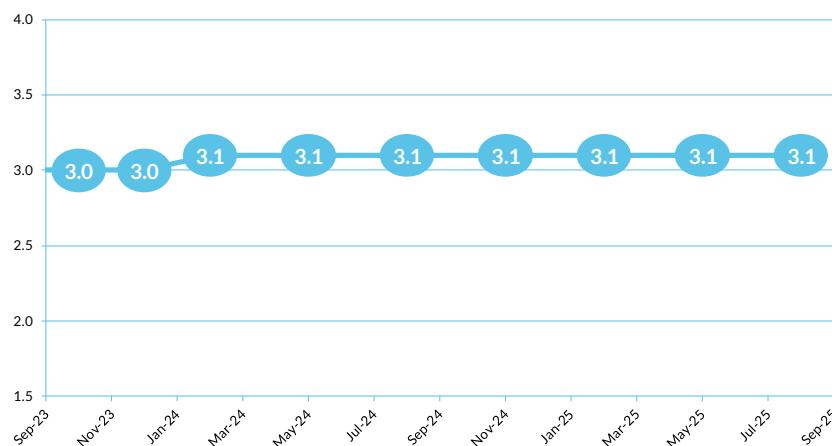
S Score: 3.1 (EXCELLENT)

MPM adopts fair employment practices and treats all employees equally. It complies with local labour regulations across its geographic operations, including minimum wage laws where such laws exist. In 2024, entry-level employees at the Batam shipyard were paid the local minimum wage amounting to IDR4.69m

G Score: 3.1 (EXCELLENT)

MPM has aligned its governance policies and practices with the principles and guidelines set out in the Code of Corporate Governance issued by the Monetary Authority of Singapore on 6 Aug 2018. It has also formalised its Enterprise Risk Management process starting from FY19.

ESG Rating History



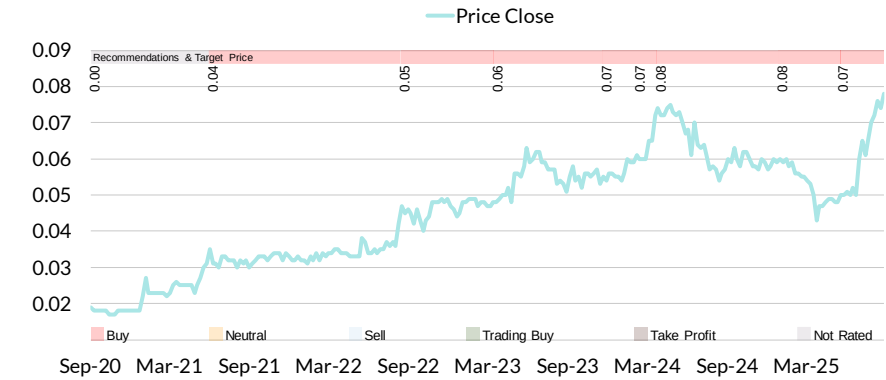
Source: RHB

Financial Exhibits

Asia	Financial summary (SGD)	Sep-23	Sep-24	Sep-25F	Sep-26F	Sep-27F
Singapore	Recurring EPS	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Energy & Petrochemicals	DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Marco Polo Marine	BVPS	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07
MPMSP	Return on average equity (%)	14.7	12.3	12.6	13.4	13.0
Buy						
Valuation basis	Valuation metrics	Sep-23	Sep-24	Sep-25F	Sep-26F	Sep-27F
DCF, with the following assumptions:	Recurring P/E (x)	13.11	13.02	11.56	9.72	8.91
i. WACC of 12%;	P/B (x)	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
ii. Terminal growth rate of 0%.	FCF Yield (%)	(1.6)	(4.3)	(0.2)	10.5	11.4
Key drivers	Dividend Yield (%)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
i. Oil & gas activities picking up after a hiatus.	EV/EBITDA (x)	6.04	7.26	6.68	5.07	4.27
ii. Moving into renewable energy like windfarm projects.	EV/EBIT (x)	8.76	10.91	9.42	7.25	6.11
Key risks	Income statement (SGDm)	Sep-23	Sep-24	Sep-25F	Sep-26F	Sep-27F
i. Volatile oil prices;	Total turnover	127	124	120	151	161
ii. Negative effect of any changes in government regulations.	Gross profit	46	49	51	63	68
Company Profile	EBITDA	39	37	42	50	54
Marco Polo Marine is a growing integrated marine logistics group facilitating the growth of investment in South-East Asia. Its amalgamation of ship chartering, ship building, conversion, repair and maintenance services under one roof has empowered the company to exercise greater flexibility and achieve cost efficiencies for its customers.	Depreciation and amortisation	(12)	(12)	(12)	(15)	(16)
	Operating profit	27	25	29	35	37
	Net interest	2	1	(1)	(1)	0
	Pre-tax profit	30	26	29	35	38
	Taxation	(5)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	Reported net profit	23	22	25	29	32
	Recurring net profit	21	22	25	29	32
	Cash flow (SGDm)	Sep-23	Sep-24	Sep-25F	Sep-26F	Sep-27F
	Cash flow from operations	28.1	38.6	37.4	48.9	51.6
	Capex	(32.4)	(50.8)	(38.0)	(19.0)	(19.0)
	Cash flow from investing activities	(22.8)	(56.0)	(38.0)	(19.0)	(19.0)
	Dividends paid	0.0	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)
	Cash flow from financing activities	6.0	24.3	(3.8)	(3.8)	(3.8)
	Cash at beginning of period	53.5	63.1	68.8	64.5	90.6
	Net change in cash	11.3	6.9	(4.3)	26.1	28.9
	Ending balance cash	63.1	68.8	64.5	90.6	119.5
	Balance sheet (SGDm)	Sep-23	Sep-24	Sep-25F	Sep-26F	Sep-27F
	Total cash and equivalents	63	69	65	91	120
	Total investments	110	163	189	193	196
	Total assets	229	274	296	331	364
	Short-term debt	1	25	25	25	25
	Total long-term debt	6	13	13	13	13
	Total liabilities	45	73	71	78	80
	Total equity	184	201	225	253	285
	Total liabilities & equity	229	274	296	331	364
	Key metrics	Sep-23	Sep-24	Sep-25F	Sep-26F	Sep-27F
	Revenue growth (%)	47.6	(2.8)	(2.5)	25.2	6.7
	Recurrent EPS growth (%)	77.9	0.6	12.7	18.9	9.0
	Gross margin (%)	36.0	39.3	42.7	42.0	42.0
	Operating EBITDA margin (%)	30.6	30.0	34.5	33.3	33.3
	Net profit margin (%)	17.8	17.6	20.5	19.5	19.9
	Dividend payout ratio (%)	16.6	17.3	15.2	12.8	11.7
	Capex/sales (%)	25.5	41.1	31.5	12.6	11.8
	Interest cover (x)	87.7	15.1	11.2	13.3	14.2

Source: Company data, RHB

Recommendation Chart



Source: RHB, Bloomberg

Date	Recommendation	Target Price	Price
2025-06-04	Buy	0.07	0.04
2025-02-14	Buy	0.08	0.05
2025-01-13	Buy	0.08	0.05
2024-10-17	Buy	0.08	0.05
2024-05-27	Buy	0.08	0.07
2024-04-08	Buy	0.08	0.07
2024-02-19	Buy	0.07	0.06
2023-12-05	Buy	0.07	0.05
2023-08-24	Buy	0.06	0.05
2023-05-29	Buy	0.06	0.05
2023-03-30	Buy	0.06	0.04
2022-08-30	Buy	0.05	0.05
2022-01-20	Buy	0.04	0.03
2021-11-29	Buy	0.04	0.03
2021-08-31	Buy	0.04	0.03

Source: RHB, Bloomberg

RHB Guide to Investment Ratings

Buy:	Share price may exceed 10% over the next 12 months
Trading Buy:	Share price may exceed 15% over the next 3 months, however longer-term outlook remains uncertain
Neutral:	Share price may fall within the range of +/- 10% over the next 12 months
Take Profit:	Target price has been attained. Look to accumulate at lower levels
Sell:	Share price may fall by more than 10% over the next 12 months
Not Rated:	Stock is not within regular research coverage

Investment Research Disclaimers

RHB has issued this report for information purposes only. This report is intended for circulation amongst RHB and its affiliates' clients generally or such persons as may be deemed eligible by RHB to receive this report and does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this report. This report is not intended, and should not under any circumstances be construed as, an offer or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell the securities referred to herein or any related financial instruments.

This report may further consist of, whether in whole or in part, summaries, research, compilations, extracts or analysis that has been prepared by RHB's strategic, joint venture and/or business partners. No representation or warranty (express or implied) is given as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and accordingly investors should make their own informed decisions before relying on the same.

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to the applicable laws or regulations. By accepting this report, the recipient hereof (i) represents and warrants that it is lawfully able to receive this document under the laws and regulations of the jurisdiction in which it is located or other applicable laws and (ii) acknowledges and agrees to be bound by the limitations contained herein. Any failure to comply with these limitations may constitute a violation of applicable laws.

All the information contained herein is based upon publicly available information and has been obtained from sources that RHB believes to be reliable and correct at the time of issue of this report. However, such sources have not been independently verified by RHB and/or its affiliates and this report does not purport to contain all information that a prospective investor may require. The opinions expressed herein are RHB's present opinions only and are subject to change without prior notice. RHB is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information and opinions expressed herein or to provide the recipient with access to any additional information. Consequently, RHB does not guarantee, represent or warrant, expressly or impliedly, as to the adequacy, accuracy, reliability, fairness or completeness of the information and opinion contained in this report. Neither RHB (including its officers, directors, associates, connected parties, and/or employees) nor does any of its agents accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits and/or damages that may arise from the use or reliance of this research report and/or further communications given in relation to this report. Any such responsibility or liability is hereby expressly disclaimed.

Whilst every effort is made to ensure that statement of facts made in this report are accurate, all estimates, projections, forecasts, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained in this report are based on assumptions considered to be reasonable and must not be construed as a representation that the matters referred to therein will occur. Different assumptions by RHB or any other source may yield substantially different results and recommendations contained on one type of research product may differ from recommendations contained in other types of research. The performance of currencies may affect the value of, or income from, the securities or any other financial instruments referenced in this report. Holders of depositary receipts backed by the securities discussed in this report assume currency risk. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. Income from investments may fluctuate. The price or value of the investments to which this report relates, either directly or indirectly, may fall or rise against the interest of investors.

This report may contain comments, estimates, projections, forecasts and expressions of opinion relating to macroeconomic research published by RHB economists of which should not be considered as investment ratings/advice and/or a recommendation by such economists on any securities discussed in this report.

This report does not purport to be comprehensive or to contain all the information that a prospective investor may need in order to make an investment decision. The recipient of this report is making its own independent assessment and decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments referenced herein. Any investment discussed or recommended in this report may be unsuitable for an investor depending on the investor's specific investment objectives and financial position. The material in this report is general information intended for recipients who understand the risks of investing in financial instruments. This report does not take into account whether an investment or course of action and any associated risks are suitable for the recipient. Any recommendations contained in this report must therefore not be relied upon as investment advice based on the recipient's personal circumstances. Investors should make their own independent evaluation of the information contained herein, consider their own investment objective, financial situation and particular needs and seek their own financial, business, legal, tax and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or the investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report.

This report may contain forward-looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as "believe", "estimate", "intend" and "expect" and statements that an event or result "may", "will" or "might" occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Such forward-looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to RHB and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievement to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievement, expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Caution should be taken with respect to such statements and recipients of this report should not place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements. RHB expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

The use of any website to access this report electronically is done at the recipient's own risk, and it is the recipient's sole responsibility to take precautions to ensure that it is free from viruses or other items of a destructive nature. This report may also provide the addresses of, or contain hyperlinks to, websites. RHB takes no responsibility for the content contained therein. Such addresses or hyperlinks (including addresses or hyperlinks to RHB own website material) are provided solely for the recipient's convenience. The information and the content of the linked site do not in any way form part of this report. Accessing such website or following such link through the report or RHB website shall be at the recipient's own risk.

This report may contain information obtained from third parties. Third party content providers do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of any information and are not responsible for any errors or omissions (negligent or otherwise), regardless of the cause, or for the results obtained from the use of such content. Third party content providers give no express or implied warranties, including, but not limited to, any warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or use. Third party content providers shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including lost income or profits and opportunity costs) in connection with any use of their content.

The research analysts responsible for the production of this report hereby certifies that the views expressed herein accurately and exclusively reflect his or her personal views and opinions about any and all of the issuers or securities analysed in this report and were prepared independently and autonomously. The research analysts that authored this report are precluded by RHB in all circumstances from trading in the securities or other financial instruments referenced in the report, or from having an interest in the company(ies) that they cover.

The contents of this report is strictly confidential and may not be copied, reproduced, published, distributed, transmitted or passed, in whole or in part, to any other person without the prior express written consent of RHB and/or its affiliates. This report has been delivered to RHB and its affiliates' clients for information purposes only and upon the express understanding that such parties will use it only for the purposes set forth above. By electing to view or accepting a copy of this report, the recipients have agreed that they will not print, copy, videotape, record, hyperlink, download, or otherwise attempt to reproduce or re-transmit (in any form including hard copy or electronic distribution format) the contents of this report. RHB and/or its affiliates accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

The contents of this report are subject to copyright. Please refer to Restrictions on Distribution below for information regarding the distributors of this report. Recipients must not reproduce or disseminate any content or findings of this report without the express permission of RHB and the distributors.

The securities mentioned in this publication may not be eligible for sale in some states or countries or certain categories of investors. The recipient of this report should have regard to the laws of the recipient's place of domicile when contemplating transactions in the securities or other financial instruments referred to herein. The securities discussed in this report may not have been registered in such jurisdiction. Without prejudice to the foregoing, the recipient is to note that additional disclaimers, warnings or qualifications may apply based on geographical location of the person or entity receiving this report.

The term "RHB" shall denote, where appropriate, the relevant entity distributing or disseminating the report in the particular jurisdiction referenced below, or, in every other case, RHB Investment Bank Berhad and its affiliates, subsidiaries and related companies.

RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION

Malaysia

This report is issued and distributed in Malaysia by RHB Investment Bank Berhad ("RHBIB"). The views and opinions in this report are our own as of the date hereof and is subject to change. If the Financial Services and Markets Act of the United Kingdom or the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority apply to a recipient, our obligations owed to such recipient therein are unaffected. RHBIB has no obligation to update its opinion or the information in this report.

Indonesia

This report is issued and distributed in Indonesia by PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia. This research does not constitute an offering document and it should not be construed as an offer of securities in Indonesia. Any securities offered or sold, directly or indirectly, in Indonesia or to any Indonesian citizen or corporation (wherever located) or to any

Indonesian resident in a manner which constitutes a public offering under Indonesian laws and regulations must comply with the prevailing Indonesian laws and regulations.

Singapore

This report is issued and distributed in Singapore by RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) which is an exempt capital markets services entity and an exempt financial adviser regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the report.

United States

This report was prepared by RHB is meant for distribution solely and directly to "major" U.S. institutional investors as defined under, and pursuant to, the requirements of Rule 15a-6 under the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") via a registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time. Accordingly, any access to this report via Bursa Marketplace or any other Electronic Services Provider is not intended for any party other than "major" US institutional investors (via a registered U.S broker-dealer), nor shall be deemed as solicitation by RHB in any manner. RHB is not registered as a broker-dealer in the United States and currently has not appointed a U.S. broker-dealer. Additionally, RHB does not offer brokerage services to U.S. persons. Any order for the purchase or sale of all securities discussed herein must be placed with and through a registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time as required by the Exchange Act Rule 15a-6. For avoidance of doubt, RHB reiterates that it has not appointed any U.S. broker-dealer during the issuance of this report. This report is confidential and not intended for distribution to, or use by, persons other than the recipient and its employees, agents and advisors, as applicable. Additionally, where research is distributed via Electronic Service Provider, the analysts whose names appear in this report are not registered or qualified as research analysts in the United States and are not associated persons of any registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time and therefore may not be subject to any applicable restrictions under Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") rules on communications with a subject company, public appearances and personal trading. Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments discussed in this research report may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Information on non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Foreign companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in the United States. The financial instruments discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. Transactions in foreign markets may be subject to regulations that differ from or offer less protection than those in the United States.

DISCLOSURE OF CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

RHB Investment Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries (including its regional offices) and associated companies, ("RHBIB Group") form a diversified financial group, undertaking various investment banking activities which include, amongst others, underwriting, securities trading, market making and corporate finance advisory.

As a result of the same, in the ordinary course of its business, any member of the RHBIB Group, may, from time to time, have business relationships with, hold any positions in the securities and/or capital market products (including but not limited to shares, warrants, and/or derivatives), trade or otherwise effect transactions for its own account or the account of its customers or perform and/or solicit investment, advisory or other services from any of the subject company(ies) covered in this research report.

While the RHBIB Group will ensure that there are sufficient information barriers and internal controls in place where necessary, to prevent/manage any conflicts of interest to ensure the independence of this report, investors should also be aware that such conflict of interest may exist in view of the investment banking activities undertaken by the RHBIB Group as mentioned above and should exercise their own judgement before making any investment decisions.

In Singapore, investment research activities are conducted under RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch), and the disclaimers above similarly apply.

Malaysia

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures Sep 2025](#) and to the best of our knowledge, RHBIB hereby declares that:

1. RHBIB does not have a financial interest in the securities or other capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
2. RHBIB is not a market maker in the securities or capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
3. None of RHBIB's staff or associated person serve as a director or board member* of the subject company(ies) covered in this report

**For the avoidance of doubt, the confirmation is only limited to the staff of research department*

4. RHBIB did not receive compensation for investment banking or corporate finance services from the subject company in the past 12 months.
5. RHBIB did not receive compensation or benefit (including gift and special cost arrangement e.g. company/issuer-sponsored and paid trip) in relation to the production of this report.

Indonesia

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures Sep 2025](#) and to the best of our knowledge, PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia hereby declares that:

1. PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia and its investment analysts, does not have any interest in the securities of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
For the avoidance of doubt, interest in securities include the following:
 - a) Holding directly or indirectly, individually or jointly own/hold securities or entitled for dividends, interest or proceeds from the sale or exercise of the subject company's securities covered in this report*;
 - b) Being bound by an agreement to purchase securities or has the right to transfer the securities or has the right to pre subscribe the securities*.
 - c) Being bound or required to buy the remaining securities that are not subscribed/placed out pursuant to an Initial Public Offering*.
 - d) Managing or jointly with other parties managing such parties as referred to in (a), (b) or (c) above.
2. PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia is not a market maker in the securities or capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
3. None of PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia's staff** or associated person serve as a director or board member* of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
4. PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia did not receive compensation for investment banking or corporate finance services from the subject company in the past 12 months.
5. PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia** did not receive compensation or benefit (including gift and special cost arrangement e.g. company/issuer-sponsored and paid trip) in relation to the production of this report:

Notes:

*The overall disclosure is limited to information pertaining to PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia only.

**The disclosure is limited to Research staff of PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia only.

Singapore

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures Sep 2025](#) and to the best of our knowledge, the Singapore Research department of RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) hereby declares that:

1. RHB Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries and/or associated companies do not make a market in any issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
2. RHB Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries and/or its associated companies and its analysts do not have a financial interest (including a shareholding of 1% or more) in the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
3. RHB Bank Berhad's Singapore research staff or connected persons do not serve on the board or trustee positions of the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
4. RHB Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries and/or its associated companies do not have and have not within the last 12 months had any corporate finance advisory relationship with the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report or any other relationship that may create a potential conflict of interest.
5. RHB Bank Berhad, or person associated or connected to it do not have any interest in the acquisition or disposal of, the securities, specified securities based derivatives contracts or units in a collective investment scheme covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
6. RHB Bank Berhad's Singapore research analysts do not receive any compensation or benefit in connection with the production of this research report or recommendation on the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts.

Analyst Certification

The analyst(s) who prepared this report, and their associates hereby, certify that:

(1) they do not have any financial interest in the securities or other capital market products of the subject companies mentioned in this report, except for:

Analyst	Company
-	-

(2) no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.



KUALA LUMPUR

RHB Investment Bank Bhd
Level 3A, Tower One, RHB Centre
Jalan Tun Razak
Kuala Lumpur 50400
Malaysia
Tel : +603 2302 8100
Fax : +603 2302 8134

JAKARTA

PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia
Revenue Tower, 11th Floor, District 8 - SCBD
Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav 52-53
Jakarta 12190
Indonesia
Tel : +6221 5093 9888
Fax : +6221 5093 9777

SINGAPORE

RHB Bank Berhad (Singapore branch)
90 Cecil Street
#04-00 RHB Bank Building
Singapore 069531
Fax: +65 6509 0470